

**IN THE CLAIMS**

Claims 1-32 are presented below, with claims 1-2, 4-13, 15-23, and 25-32 pending. As shown below, claims 1, 4, 5, 12, 15, 16, 19, 22, 25, 26, and 29 have been amended, and claims 3, 14, and 24 have been canceled.

1. (Currently Amended) A method of authenticating information, comprising the steps of  
performing an absolute authentication process for authenticating a recording medium  
with information for authentication being recorded in a predetermined position therein, according  
to a first rule at a predetermined time; and

performing an arbitrary authentication process for authenticating said recording medium  
according to a second rule at an arbitrary time,

<sup>23</sup> wherein said first rule in said absolute authentication process is that normal  
authentication is declared if the information for authentication is detected as being recorded in  
said predetermined position, and said second rule in said arbitrary authentication process is that  
normal authentication is declared if the information for authentication is detected as being not  
recorded in arbitrary positions other than said predetermined position.

2. (Original) A method according to claim 1, wherein said absolute authentication process is  
performed when said recording medium starts being accessed for the first time, and said arbitrary  
authentication process is performed at least once after said absolute authentication process.

3. (Canceled)

4. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 13, wherein said absolute authentication process comprises an authentication information detecting process for detecting the information recorded in said predetermined position when said recording medium starts being accessed, and an absolute decision process for declaring normal authentication if the detected information comprises information for authentication, and said arbitrary authentication process comprises an arbitrary information detecting process for detecting information from an arbitrary position except said predetermined position on said recording medium, and an arbitrary decision process for declaring normal authentication if the detected information does not comprise information for authentication.

a<sup>3</sup> 5. (Currently Amended) A method according to claim 1, wherein said first rule in said absolute authentication process ~~is~~ includes that normal authentication is declared if a signal indicating that the information for authentication is recorded in said predetermined position is received, and said second rule in said arbitrary authentication process ~~is~~ includes that normal authentication is declared if a signal indicating that the information for authentication is not recorded is received.

6. (Original) A method according to claim 5, further comprising the step of employing access means for accessing said recording medium and outputting a normal signal if the information for authentication is recorded in said predetermined position, said absolute authentication process comprising an absolute decision process for declaring normal authentication if said normal signal is received, and said arbitrary authentication process comprising an arbitrary decision process for declaring an abnormal authentication if said normal signal is received.

7. (Original) A method according to claim 1, wherein said recording medium comprises a disk-type recording medium, the information for authentication being modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein.

8. (Original) A method according to claim 4, wherein said recording medium comprises a disk-type recording medium, the information for authentication being modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein, and wherein said absolute authentication process and said arbitrary authentication process comprise the steps of:

detecting a modulated component from said recording medium;

detecting the information for authentication from said modulated component; and

a<sup>3</sup>  
deciding whether the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position, and outputting a normal signal if the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position.

9. (Original) A method according to claim 6, wherein said recording medium comprises a disk-type recording medium, the information for authentication being modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein, and wherein said access means comprises means for performing the steps of:

detecting a modulated component from said recording medium;

detecting the information for authentication from said modulated component; and

deciding whether the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position, and outputting a normal

signal if the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position.

10. (Original) A method according to claim 1, further comprising the step of forcibly ending a processing being executed if either said absolute authentication process or said arbitrary authentication process does not result in normal authentication.

11. (Original) A method according to claim 1, further comprising the step of displaying information representing an authenticated result of either said absolute authentication process or said arbitrary authentication process.

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12. (Currently Amended) A disk playback apparatus for playing back information on a disk-type recording medium, comprising:

absolute authentication means for performing an absolute authentication process for authenticating a recording medium with information for authentication being recorded in a predetermined position therein, according to a first rule at a predetermined time; and

arbitrary authentication means for performing an arbitrary authentication process for authenticating said recording medium according to a second rule at an arbitrary time,

wherein said first rule in said absolute authentication process performed by said absolute authentication means is that normal authentication is declared if the information for authentication is detected as being recorded in said predetermined position, and said second rule in said arbitrary authentication process performed by said arbitrary authentication means is that

normal authentication is declared if the information for authentication is detected as being not recorded in arbitrary positions other than said predetermined position.

a<sup>3</sup> 13. (Original) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said absolute authentication means comprises means for performing said absolute authentication process according to said first rule when said recording medium starts being accessed for the first time, and said arbitrary authentication means comprises means for performing said arbitrary authentication process according to said second rule at least once after said absolute authentication process.

14. (Canceled)

15. (Currently Amended) A disk playback apparatus according to claim ~~14~~12, wherein said absolute authentication means comprises authentication information detecting means for detecting the information recorded in said predetermined position when said recording medium starts being accessed, and absolute decision means for declaring normal authentication if the detected information comprises information for authentication, and said arbitrary authentication means comprises arbitrary information detecting means for detecting information from an arbitrary position except said predetermined position on said recording medium, and arbitrary decision means for declaring normal authentication if the detected information does not comprise information for authentication.

16. (Currently Amended) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 12, wherein said first rule in said absolute authentication process performed by said absolute authentication means is includes that normal authentication is declared if a signal indicating that the information for authentication is recorded in said predetermined position is received, and said second rule in said arbitrary authentication process performed by said arbitrary authentication means ~~is~~ includes that normal authentication is declared if a signal indicating that the information for authentication is not recorded is received.

17. (Original) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 16, further comprising:

access means for accessing said recording medium and

a<sup>3</sup> outputting a normal signal if the information for authentication is recorded in said predetermined position;

said absolute authentication means comprising absolute decision means for declaring normal authentication if said normal signal is received; and

said arbitrary authentication means comprising arbitrary decision means for declaring an abnormal authentication if said normal signal is received.

18. (Original) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 12, wherein the information for authentication is modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein.

19. (Currently Amended) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 1412, wherein the information for authentication is modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded

therein, and wherein said absolute authentication means and said arbitrary authentication means comprise:

modulated component detecting means for detecting a modulated component from said recording medium;

detecting means for detecting the information for authentication from said modulated component; and

a<sup>3</sup> authentication decision means for deciding whether the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position, and outputting a normal signal if the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position.

20. (Original) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 17, wherein the information for authentication is modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein, and wherein said access means comprises:

modulated component detecting means for detecting a modulated component from said recording medium;

detecting means for detecting the information for authentication from said modulated component; and

authentication decision means for deciding whether the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position, and outputting a normal signal if the detected information for

authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position.

21. (Original) A disk playback apparatus according to claim 12, further comprising means for forcibly ending a processing being executed if either said absolute authentication process performed by said absolute authentication means or said arbitrary authentication process performed by said arbitrary authentication means does not result in normal authentication.

22. (Currently Amended) An entertainment apparatus for performing processing operations using programs and data reproduced from a recording medium, comprising:

a<sup>3</sup> absolute authentication means for performing an absolute authentication process for authenticating a recording medium with information for authentication being recorded in a predetermined position therein, according to a first rule at a predetermined time; and

arbitrary authentication means for performing an arbitrary authentication process for authenticating said recording medium according to a second rule at an arbitrary time,

wherein said first rule in said absolute authentication process performed by said absolute authentication means is that normal authentication is declared if the information for authentication is detected as being recorded in said predetermined position, and said second rule in said arbitrary authentication process performed by said arbitrary authentication means is that normal authentication is declared if the information for authentication is detected as being not recorded in arbitrary positions other than said predetermined position.

23. (Original) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 22, wherein said absolute authentication means comprises means for performing said absolute authentication process according to said first rule when said recording medium starts being accessed for the first time, and said arbitrary authentication means comprises means for performing said arbitrary authentication process according to said second rule at least once after said absolute authentication process.

24. (Canceled)

a<sup>3</sup> 25. (Currently Amended) An entertainment apparatus according to claim ~~24~~22, wherein said absolute authentication means comprises authentication information detecting means for detecting the information recorded in said predetermined position when said recording medium starts being accessed, and absolute decision means for declaring normal authentication if the detected information comprises information for authentication, and said arbitrary authentication means comprises arbitrary information detecting means for detecting information from an arbitrary position except said predetermined position on said recording medium, and arbitrary decision means for declaring normal authentication if the detected information does not comprise information for authentication.

26. (Currently Amended) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 22, wherein said first rule in said absolute authentication process performed by said absolute authentication means is includes that normal authentication is declared if a signal indicating that the information for authentication is recorded in said predetermined position is received, and said second rule in said

arbitrary authentication process performed by said arbitrary authentication means is includes that normal authentication is declared if a signal indicating that the information for authentication is not recorded is received.

27. (Original) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 26, further comprising:

access means for accessing said recording medium and

outputting a normal signal if the information for authentication is recorded in said predetermined position;

said absolute authentication means comprising absolute decision means for declaring normal authentication if said normal signal is received; and

a<sup>3</sup> said arbitrary authentication means comprising arbitrary decision means for declaring an abnormal authentication if said normal signal is received.

28. (Original) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 22, wherein said recording medium comprises a disk-type recording medium, the information for authentication being modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein.

29. (Currently Amended) An entertainment apparatus according to claim ~~24~~22, wherein said recording medium comprises a disk-type recording medium, the information for authentication being modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein, and wherein said absolute authentication means and said arbitrary authentication means comprise:

modulated component detecting means for detecting a modulated component from said recording medium;

detecting means for detecting the information for authentication from said modulated component; and

authentication decision means for deciding whether the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position, and outputting a normal signal if the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position.

a<sup>3</sup> 30. (Original) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 27, wherein said recording medium comprises a disk-type recording medium, the information for authentication being modulated radially of said recording medium and recorded therein, and wherein said access means comprises:

modulated component detecting means for detecting a modulated component from said recording medium;

detecting means for detecting the information for authentication from said modulated component; and

authentication decision means for deciding whether the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position, and outputting a normal signal if the detected information for authentication is in agreement with predetermined information and recorded in said predetermined position.

a<sup>3</sup> 31. (Original) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 22, further comprising means for forcibly ending a processing being executed if either said absolute authentication process performed by said absolute authentication means or said arbitrary authentication process performed by said arbitrary authentication means does not result in normal authentication.

32. (Original) An entertainment apparatus according to claim 22, further comprising display means for displaying information representing an authenticated result from either said absolute authentication means or said arbitrary authentication means.

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1, 2, 7, 11.